**Appendix 4**

**Forest plots**

**Figure 2: Forest plot: Bullying victimisation exposure based on all included studies**



**Figure 3: Forest plot: Bullying perpetration exposure based on all included studies**

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**Figure 4: Forest plot: Bullying victimisation exposure based on national representative studies**

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**Figure 5: Forest plot: Bullying perpetration exposure based on national representative studies**

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**Figure 6: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Victimisation**

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**Figure 7: Forest plot: Cyberbullying Victimisation**

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**Figure 8: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Perpetration**

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**Figure 9: Forest plot: Cyberbullying Perpetration**



**Figure 10: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last year**

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**Figure 11: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last three months**



**Figure 12: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last month**



**Figure 13: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Lifetime or timeframe not-specified**

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**Figure 14: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last year**

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**Figure 15: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last three months**

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**Figure 16: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Recall-period: Last month**

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**Figure 17: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis: Recall-period: Lifetime or timeframe not-specified **

**Figure 18: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Gender: Males**

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**Figure 19: Forest plot: Bullying Victimisation exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Gender: Females**



**Figure 20: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Gender: Males**

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**Figure 21: Forest plot: Bullying Perpetration exposure**

**Subgroup analysis/Gender: Females**

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**Figure 22: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Victimisation**

**Subgroup analysis/Data collected year: Before 2005**

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**Figure 23: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Victimisation**

**Subgroup analysis/Data collected year: 2006 onwards**

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**Figure 24: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Perpetration**

**Subgroup analysis/Data collected year: Before 2005**

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**Figure 25: Forest plot: Traditional Bullying Perpetration**

**Subgroup analysis/Data collected year: 2006 onwards**

