**Appendix 4: Table 1: Pooled prevalence estimates based on studies reporting three exposure groups a,b**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of Involvement** | **Data points** | **Pooled prevalence %** | **95%CI** | **I2 (%)** | **Cochran’s Q** | **Test for Heterogeneity**  **(*p*-Value)** |
| Victimisation only | 20 | 14.85 | 10.23-20.15 | 99.15 | 2252.92 | <0.001 |
| Perpetration only | 20 | 5.52 | 2.72-9.18 | 99.14 | 2210.74 | <0.001 |
| Victim-Perpetration | 20 | 8.13 | 4.24-13.07 | 99.38 | 3092.84 | <0.001 |

1. Where studies measured experiences of three exposure groups ( Victimisation, Perpetration and Victim-Perpetration), they were included
2. Where studies measured single and/or two exposure, they were excluded